

Annex 2: Mapping Results

Note: We assume a temporal bias in the publicly available data as well as in recall information received from agencies. This bias probably leads to an overemphasis on more recent projects as opposed to older projects.

The 69 projects implemented in Mali and/or Niger have been classified as either more border security- and control-oriented or as protection-oriented, addressing needs of people on the move. Following a description of activities, the programs are categorized according to keywords as well as by the emphasis expressed by the implementing actors themselves. Hence, activities mainly depicted as concentrating on the strategy of security forces, optimization of systems and processes, support of reform processes and coordination at the border, enhancing technical knowledge, infrastructure and resources for border security and control, etc. are delineated as “Security & Control.” On the other hand, projects that entail activities emphasizing the protection or involvement of certain groups of people on the move, the protection of the (human) rights of migrants, the sensitization about risks and dangers for migrants, or specifically being inclusive of different interests and enhancing assistance to stranded migrants or naming people on the move as beneficiaries are categorized as “Protection.”¹ Out of the 69 projects, the majority (47 projects, 68%) are centered on activities for border security and control. About a sixth of the projects (11 projects, 16%) emphasize protection for people on the move. Occasionally, projects include both security and control as well as protection measures (9 projects, 13%). A few of the projects cannot be categorized unambiguously due to a lack of data (2 projects, 3%, see chart below).

Countries

Niger: NER, Mali: MLI. Furthermore: Algeria: DZA, Benin: BEN, Burkina Faso: BFA, Cameroon: CMR, Cape Verde: CPV, Chad: TCD, Côte d’Ivoire: CIV, Egypt: EGY, Gambia: GMB, Ghana: GHA, Guinea: GIN, Guinea-Bissau: GNB, Liberia: LBR, Libya: LBY, Mauritania: MRT, Morocco: MAR, Nigeria: NGA, Senegal: SEN, Sierra-Leone: SLE, Togo: TGO, Tunisia: TUN, G5: BFA, MLI, MRT, NER, TCD

1 The categorization originates from the interpretation of available information on the project descriptions by the implementing actors or donors themselves. However, this approach might not be methodically controlled and draw inter-subjectively reproducible conclusions. This is also due to the temporal bias of publicly available data mentioned above.

Mapping Results

Projects including both Niger and Mali

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €) ²	Project Emphasis
African Union	Support to the African Union Border Programme	2008-2018	Lead executive agency: African Union Commission (AUC), Peace and Security Department (PSD); Regional Economic Communities; National ministries for border issues; National border commissions GIZ is assisting with the implementation of the Border Programme across the continent, and at regional, national and local levels.	(Commissioned by German Federal Foreign Office)	37,200,000.00	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, NER	Strengthening Democratic Control and Oversight of the Security Sector In the Sahel Region	01/07/14 – 01/12/16	National Democratic Institute (NDI) and Center for Democratic Control of the Armed Forces (DCAF)	Denmark	No data	Security & Control
MAL, MRT, NER,	Contre Terrorisme Sahel Project (CT Sahel)	2011 – 2015	CIVIPOL, FIIAPP, OCAM, AEI; Managed by DG DEVCO	EU (IcSP)	8,700,000.00	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER, TCD	Appui à la coopération régionale des pays du G5 Sahel et au Collège Sahélien de Sécurité (T05-EUTF-SAH-REG-01)	No data (adopted 06/06/2016, 24 months-period of implementation)	G5	EU	7,000,000.00	Security & Control
~ 40 countries	Support to Africa-EU MMD (Migration and Mobility Dialogue). Incl. Setting up of a facility to support African countries, regions and institutions	No data	No data	EU (DCI)	18,500,000.00	Security & Control
EGY, MAL, MAR, NER (plus countries in Asia, Eastern Europe and Latin America)	Global action to prevent and address trafficking in persons and the smuggling of migrants 2015-2019	2015 – 2019	EU, UNODC, IOM, UNICEF	EU and UNODC	10,000,000.00	Security & Control and Protection
~ 40 countries	ACP-EU Migration Action	No data	IOM	EU (EDF)	9,700,000.00	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER, SEN, TCD	Rapid Action Groups - Monitoring and Intervention in the Sahel (GAR-SI SAHEL)	No data (adopted 13/06/2016, total duration 46 months)	Fundación Internacional y para Iberoamérica de Administración y Políticas Públicas (FIIAPP, Spain); Consortium of Member States (France, Italy, Portugal)	EU (EUTF)	41,600,000.00	Security & Control
MAL, MRT, NER, SEN	Thematic Programme for Migration and Asylum (DCI-MIGR 2010/224-349)	01/03/11 – 03/03/13	Jefatura Fiscal y Fronteras de la Guardia Civil (Spain)	EU (1.952.200€ support); No data on the rest	2,440,000.00	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, NER	Appui à la coopération transfrontalière au Sahel (ACTS)	No data; ongoing	No data	France (Fonds de Solidarité Prioritaire FSP)	752,000,000 (2010-2013)	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, NER	Border Security and Management in the Sahel	Since 01/02/14; ongoing	DRC-DDG	Denmark, UK, Netherlands, USA	No data	Security & Control

2 All budgets indicated in a different currency than EUR were converted using the official exchange rate of September 13, 2017.

Mapping Results

Projects including both Niger and Mali

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €) ²	Project Emphasis
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER	Enhancing Security in the Sahel	April 2015 – March 2016	IOM	Japan	No data	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER	Coordinated Border Management in Niger, Mali, Mauritania and Burkina Faso and Immigration and border Management in Niger	01/04/15 – 01/03/16	IOM	Japan	2,523,270.00	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER, TCD	Border Management & Border Communities in the Sahel	March 2015 – March 2016	UNDP	Japan	3,196,142.00	Security & Control and Protection
BFA, MAL, NER, NGA, SEN	Border Security Management Course	On hold due to funding	Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Center	Japan, UNDP	No data	Security & Control
BEN, BFA, CIV, GHA, MAL, NER, NGA, TGO	Border management focus of INTERPOL training in West Africa	23/05/16 – 03/06/16	INTERPOL	No data	No data	Security & Control
- 15 countries	Training Course on International Migration Law for the Representatives of CEN-SAD Countries	01/12/08 – 28/02/09	IOM	No data	90,566.89	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, NER	Strengthening ECOWAS Capacities on Population Displacement Management	01/08/15 – 31/07/16	IOM	No data	84,109.00	Security & Control
- 10 countries	Migration Profiles in Selected Countries in West and Central Africa: A Tool for Strategic Policy Development	01/10/09 – 31/01/10	MRF Dakar, Research Division in Headquarters, EC, Switzerland and Belgium	No data	126,163.5	Security & Control
- 10 countries	Security sector reform projects and technical assistance through consultancy services and training in preventing and tackling irregular migration, terrorism and organized crime	No data	No data	Spain	330,000.00	Security & Control
West Africa	Protecting and creating prospects for children and young migrants in difficulty	06/01/12 – 30/11/17 (SDC has been a supporter since 2010)	SDC	Switzerland	7,746,823.20	Protection
MAL, NER, SEN + G5 and ECOWAS	Strengthening the capacities of West African states to develop a human rights-based response to smuggling of migrants and to effectively respond to human rights violations related to irregular migration	No data, 2 years proposed project implementation period	UNODC/OHCHR	The Netherlands	2,000,000.00	Security & Control and Protection
BFA, DZA, MAL, MAR, MRT, NER, NGA, SEN, TCD, TUN	Counterterrorism Capacity Building Program (CTCBP): Strengthening Travel Document Security and Identification Management in the Sahel Region	December 2013 – March 2015	International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)	Canada	515,775.00	Security & Control

Mapping Results

Projects including both Niger and Mali

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €) ²	Project Emphasis
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER, NGA, SEN	Enhancing the capacity of West African Law Enforcement to Prevent Human Smuggling through training and Connectivity to INTERPOL Systems	25/03/14 – 15/05/15	Canada	Canada	809,422.90	Security & Control
BFA, MAL, NER, NGA, SEN	ECOWAS Cross Border Initiatives Programme	No data	ECOWAS	No data	No data	Protection
ECOWAS, MRT	FMM West Africa (Support for Free Movement of Persons and migration in West Africa)	01/06/13 – 28/02/18	IOM, ECOWAS Commission, ICMPD, ILO	EU	26,000,000.00	Protection
BFA, MAL, MRT, NER, NGA, TCD	Building capacities and reducing vulnerabilities for mobile and host populations	TBD (not yet active)	IOM	No data	No data	Protection
BFA, MAL, NER, NGA, SEN	ECOWAS–Spain Migration Project	Launched in 2014	Spain	No data	No data	No data
MAL, NER	Increase Interdiction on Sahel Borders	05/07/05 - FY2017	UNODC	No data	3,469,496.25	Security & Control
MAL, NER	Regional Cross Border Management Course	04/05/15 – 08/05/15	US Department of State	No data	No data	Security & Control and Protection
~ 20 countries	Support to the African Union Border Programme (AUBP)	2008-2018	African Union Commission (AUC), Peace and Security Department (PSD), assisted by GIZ	German Federal Foreign Office	10,400,000 (2016-2018), 37,200,000 in total	Security & Control

Mapping Results

Projects in Mali

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €)	Project Emphasis
BFA, GAB, MAL, MRT, SEN	Addressing Document Fraud in Burkina Faso, Gabon, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal	15/07/11 – 15/04/12	IOM	Co-financed by ICMPD and France	126,163.50	Security & Control
~ 20 countries	MIEUX III	2016 – 2019	ICMPD	EU	8,000,000.00	Security & Control
MAL, MRT	Trainings for law enforcement officers dealing with border security, support the enhancement of ability to analyze and collect information/ intelligence	No data	IOM	Japan	2,556,913.60	Security & Control
GIN, GMB, GNB, LBR, MAL, SEN, SLE	Training to strengthen border management in West Africa	18/04/16 – 29/04/16	INTERPOL	No data	No data	Security & Control
BFA, CIV, GIN, MAL, SEN	Counter Trafficking Capacity Building, Cooperation and Networking in West Africa	No data, total duration 12 months	IOM	No data	168,218.00	Security & Control

Mapping Results

Projects in Mali

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €)	Project Emphasis
GHA, MAL	Enhancing the Capacity of Migration Management in North Western Africa	31/03/11 – 31/12/11	IOM	No data	28,186.61	Security & Control
MAL, MRT	Renforcer la Gestion Conjointe des Frontières entre le Mali et la Mauritanie	No data, total duration 12 months	IOM	No data	168,218.00	Security & Control
MAL, MRT	Enhancing the collective capacity for managing borders and protecting border communities between Mali and Mauritania	01/03/15 – 01/02/17	IOM	Japan	2,523,270.00	Security & Control
MAL, MRT	Migratory Flow Management	No data	Spain	No data	No data	No data
MAL	Strengthening Labour Migration in Mali	01/03/10 – 31/03/11	IOM	No data	77,380.28	Security & Control
MAL	Support Malian National and Local Institutions in Managing Environmental Migration within the Framework of their Strategy for Reducing Vulnerability to Climatic Changes	01/07/11 – 30/09/16	IOM	No data	126,163.50	Protection
MAL	Workshop on Displacement Management in Emergency Situations in Mali	11/07/16 – 15/07/16	IOM	IOM Development Fund	No data	Security & Control
MAL	Strengthening the Knowledge Base to Better Protect and Assist Migrants in a Situation of Vulnerability in Mali	01/10/16 – 30/09/17	IOM	No data	168,218.00	Security & Control
MAL	Setting Standards on Protection and Assistance to Vulnerable Migrants in Support of the Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants	01/10/16 – 30/09/18	IOM	No data	42,054.50	Security & Control
MAL	Renforcement de la gestion et de la gouvernance des migrations et le retour et la réintégration durable au Mali	Date of adoption 12/14/2016, total duration 36 months	IOM/AECID	EU (European Union Emergency Trust Fund for stability and addressing root causes of irregular migration and displaced persons in Africa)	15,000,000.00	Protection
MAL	Border Security in the Sahel: Building a Regional Platform for Dialogue and Action	01/04/15 – 31/03/16	UK	UK Conflict Security and Stability Fund	272,170.50	Security & Control and Protection
MAL	Programme of support for enhanced security in the Mopti and Gao regions and for the management of border areas (PARSEC Mopti-Gao)	01/03/17 – 01/03/20	Expertise France	EU (EUTF)	29,000,000.00	Security & Control

Mapping Results

Projects in Niger

Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €)	Project Emphasis
NER, TGO	Enhancing the Protection of Stranded Migrants in West Africa: a Study in Niger and Togo	01/10/12 – 31/07/13	IOM	No data	84,109.00	Protection
NER, TCD	Community engagement on border management mechanism in Niger- Flintlock 2017	23/09/16 – 23/09/17	IOM; partnerships with DS/ATA and SOCAFRICA	USG: DOS	832,679.10	Security & Control
DZA, EGY, LBY, MRT, MAR, NER, TUN	RDPP North Africa Programme	No data	No data	EU (ENI): 3.000.000€; EU (AMIF): 17.500.000€; EU (EUTF): 10.000.000€	30,500,000.00	Security & Control and Protection
NER	EUCAP Sahel Niger	08/08/12 – 15/07/16	EU		17,770,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Migration EU Expertise	Ongoing as of October 2016	EU; implementing partner ICMPD			Security & Control
NER	Support for justice and security in Niger to fight organised crime, smuggling and Human Trafficking (AJUSEN)	Adopted 06/13/2016, total duration 60 months	French Development Agency, Civipol	EU	30,000,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Police programme Africa – supporting police reform processes in Niger	2013 – 2018	GIZ	AA	No data	Security & Control
NER	Programme to support local development and governance for better management of migratory flows	No data	GIZ	EU	25,000,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Support to the Inter-Ministerial Committee on Migration to Develop the National Strategy to Counter Irregular Migration	June 2016; ongoing	ICMPD	EU	131,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Secure borders in Northern Niger	No data	IOM	CTCBP (Canada)	206,310.00	Security & Control
NER	Security Diffa Niger Project (SEDINI)	No data, total duration 18 months	IOM	EU (CPSI)	3,000,000.00 (SEDENI + AGAMI)	Security & Control and Protection
NER	Agadez Migration Project (AGAMI)	No data, total duration 12 months	IOM	EU (CPSI)	see above (SEDENI + AGAMI)	Protection
NER	Response Mechanism and Resources for Migrants (MRRM) Phase II	01/10/16 – 01/10/19	IOM	EU (EUTF)	7,000,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Renforcement de la gestion et de la gouvernance des migrations et le retour durable au Niger (Sustainable Return from Niger – SURENI)	Adopted 14/12/2016, total duration 36 months	IOM	EU (EUTF)	15,000,000.00	Security & Control and Protection

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Countries/Organization	Project Title	Period of Time	Implementing Actor	Donor	Budget (in €)	Project Emphasis
NER	Support to the development and to local governance for a better management of migratory flows. Titre français: Renforcement de la gestion durable des conséquences des flux migratoires	No data	No data	EU (EUTF)	25,000,000.00	Protection
NER	Création d'une équipe conjointe d'investigation pour la lutte contre l'immigration irrégulière, le trafic et la traite des êtres humains. English title : Action to set up a Joint Investigation Team	No data	No data	EU (EUTF)	6,000,000.00	Security & Control
NER	MRRM I (AGADEZ MIGRATION -"AGAMI")	No data	No data	EU (IcSP)	1,730,000.00	Protection
NER	Setting up a joint investigation team to combat irregular immigration, human trafficking and people smuggling	Adopted 18/04/2016, total duration 36 months	PAGODA with Fundación Internacional y para Iberoamérica de Administración y Políticas Públicas	EU (European Union Emergency Trust Fund for stability and addressing root causes of irregular migration and displaced persons in Africa)	6,000,000.00	Security & Control
NER	Document fraud and human trafficking training	October 2014; ongoing	Spain			Security & Control and Protection
NER	Access to status determination procedures, reception conditions and assistance to asylum seekers in Niger	No data	UNHCR	Italy	2,093,338.00	Protection
NER	Offered Border Security training	No data	USG: DOS	NADR/ATA	No data	Security & Control